



San Joaquin Water Quality Management Group

**Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO
Objectives**

**Presentation to the CALFED BDPAC
Drinking Water Committee**

9/24/04

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

Overview

- **Group and Objectives**
- **General Structure and Strategy**
- **Development of Tools and Management Strategies**
- **Early findings**
- **Plan Development Schedule**

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

List of Participants

- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation
- Department of Water Resources
- USFWS
- California Dept. Fish and Game
- Central California Irrigation District
- Friant Water Users Authority
- Grassland Water District
- James Irrigation District
- Merced Irrigation District
- Modesto Irrigation District
- Oakdale Irrigation District
- San Luis Canal Company, Exchange Contractor
- San Joaquin County and Delta Water Quality Coalition
- San Joaquin County RCD
- San Joaquin River Exchange Contractors Water Authority
- San Joaquin Valley Drainage Authority
- San Joaquin River Group
- San Luis and Delta Mendota Water Authority
- South San Joaquin Irrigation District
- State Water Contractors
- Tranquility Irrigation District
- Turlock Irrigation District
- Venice Island RD 2023
- California Farm Bureau
- Western Growers
- Wine Institute

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

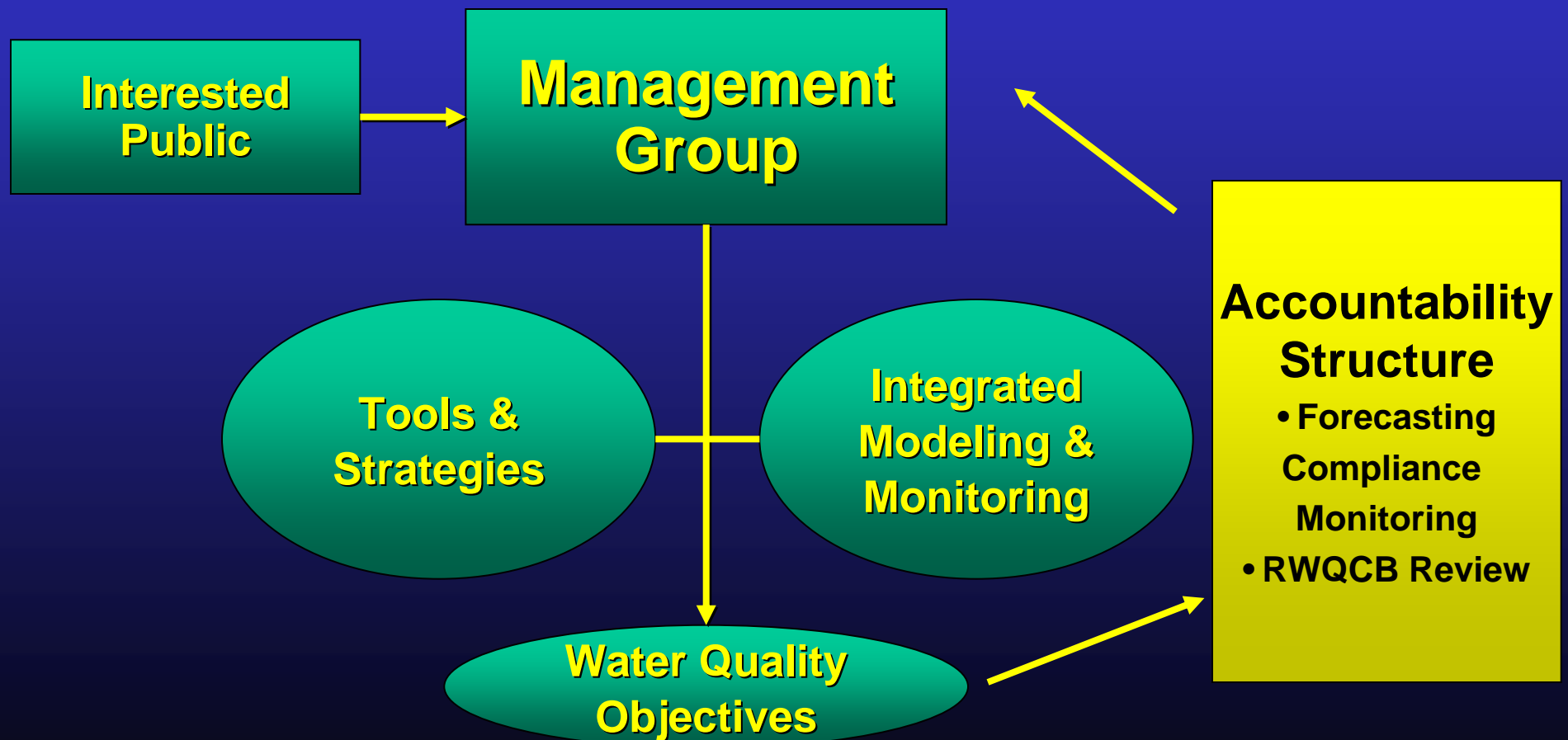
- Group Objectives:
 - Develop an integrated alternative TMDL implementation plan to meet current Salinity/Boron and Dissolve Oxygen water quality objectives at Vernalis and within Stockton Deep Water Ship Channel, respectively

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

- Salinity/Boron Objectives: April-August - 0.7 EC; September-March – 1.0 EC
- Dissolved Oxygen – 6.0 mg/l September – November 6.0 between Turner Cut and Stockton, 5.0 mg/l all other Delta locations, all times

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

Plan Development and Execution Model



Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives – Tools and Strategies

- Flow Related Actions
- Recirculation
- Tributary Coordination:
 - Operations
 - Transfers/exchanges
 - VAMP Modifications
- Management of Urban Wastewater Flows
- South Delta Improvements Project
- Load Related Actions
- Sub-basin load reduction and management, west side of SJ Valley, Refuges and others
- Accretion Flow Diversion
- Franks Tract Modifications
- Other
- Dissolved Oxygen Aerator
- Additional real-time monitoring

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

Status of Tools & Management Strategies:

Flow Related Actions

- **Recirculation:** Analysis of recirculating water into the San Joaquin River from CVP/SWP facilities. Pilot Operations complete; analysis in Progress
- **Tributary coordination, water purchases and exchanges and transfers:** operators coordinate releases for water quality. 20,000 acre-feet of transfers to manage

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

Status of Tools & Management Strategies:

Flow Related Actions (cont.)

VAMP: Analysis of flexible VAMP operations to achieve additional water quality benefits. No VAMP changes possible until after 2009 (ten year experiment)

- **Urban wastewater management/exchanges:** additional WWTP flows where beneficial. Some potential to exchange 50 cfs via Modesto wastewater flows: permit and infrastructure issues

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

Status of Tools & Management Strategies:

Flow Related Actions (cont.)

- South Delta Improvements Project:

Barrier Operations will keep 100% of SJR flow in River April 15-May 15. Oct-Nov. can keep 90% flow in SJR = need about 1500cfs flow to eliminate any DO problems.

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

Status of of Tools & Management Strategies:

Salinity Control Actions

- **Sub-basin load reduction and management programs:**
monitoring in progress under Ag Waiver program; inventory of management practices; CA Water Institute study on salt concentration measures; wetlands managers developing data for discharge management; new DOI wetlands water management guidelines; pilot refuge project for 05' in development

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives

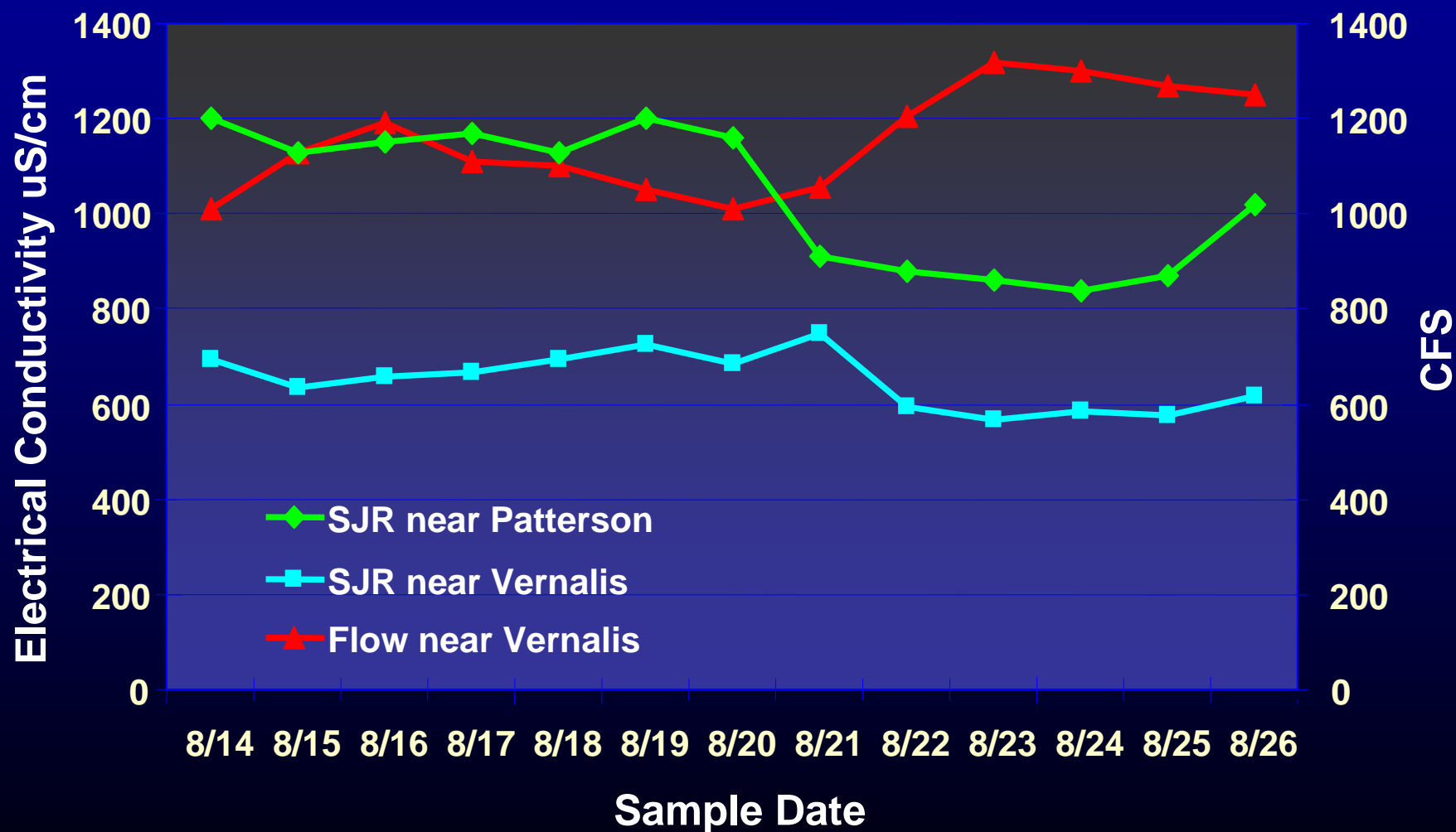
Status of of Tools & Management Strategies:

Salinity Control Actions (cont.)

- Frank's Tract modifications: Feasibility Study authorized and underway, EIS/EIR 05-06, begin phased construction '06
- Accretion Flow diversion: Initial Feasibility study completed and under review

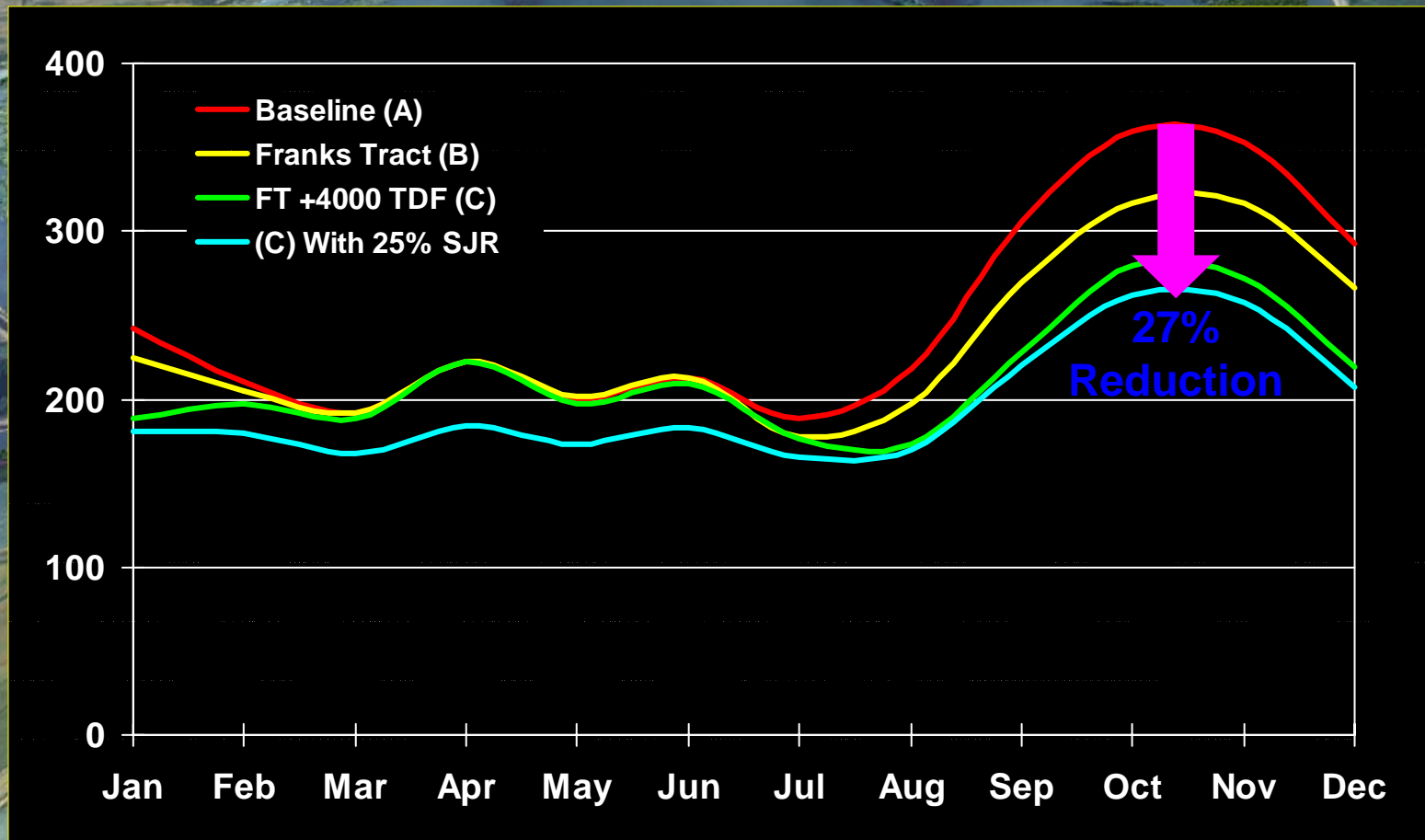
Effect of Pilot Recirculation upon San Joaquin River Salinity

August 2004



Benefits of Delta Improvement Package

Salinity @ Clifton Court Forebay (mg/l)



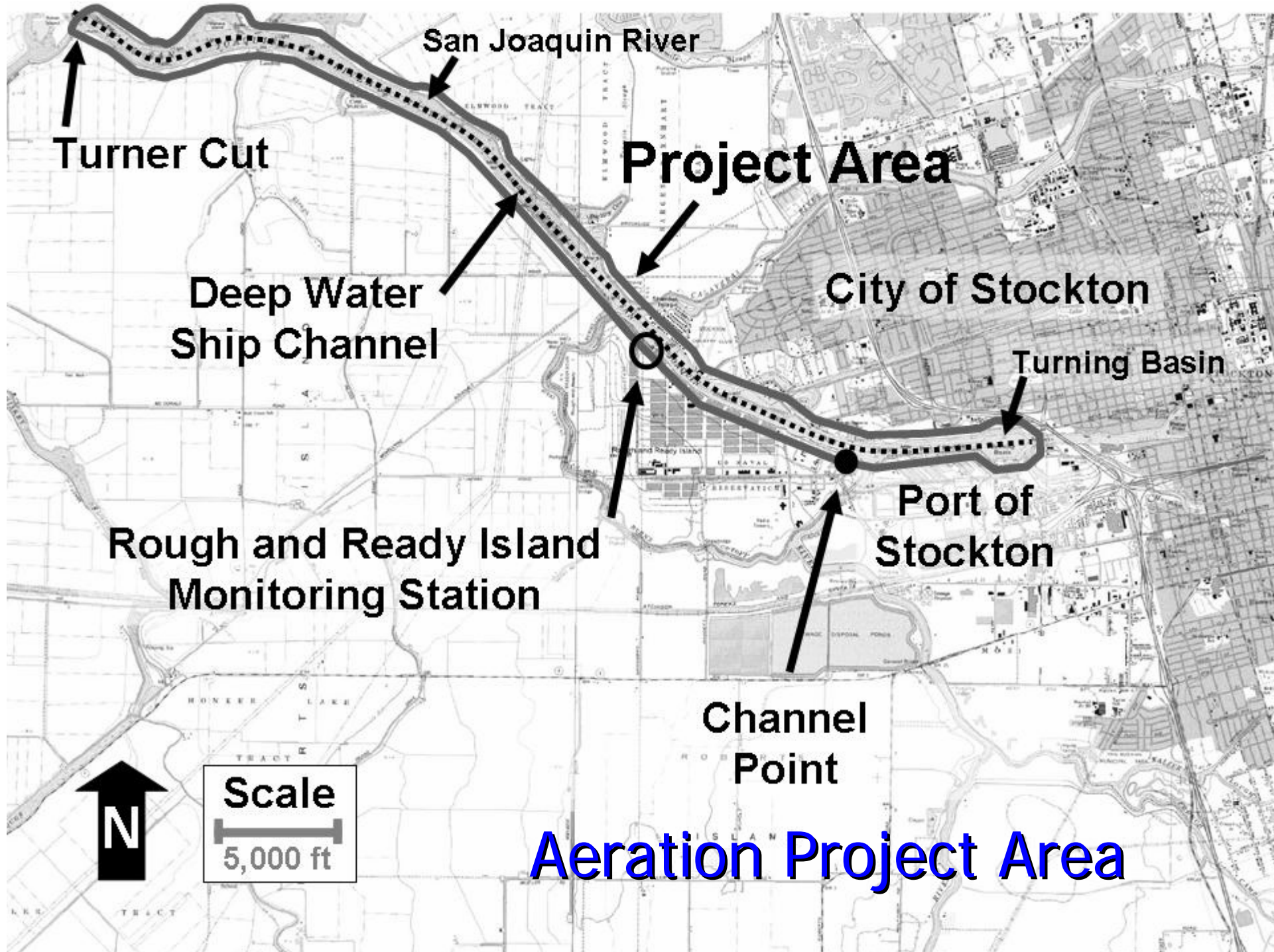
Typical Months of Water Quality Problems and Major Solution Tool Potential Availability/Effectiveness

| | <u>Jan</u> | <u>Feb</u> | <u>Mar</u> | <u>Apr</u> | <u>May</u> | <u>Jun</u> | <u>July</u> | <u>Aug</u> | <u>Sept</u> | <u>Oct</u> | <u>Nov</u> | <u>Dec</u> |
|-------------------------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <u>Water Quality Problem</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Low Dissolved Oxygen:</i> | occasional | | | | | prevalent | | | | | | |
| Tools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Delta Barriers Ops. | fishery constrained | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aeration | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Recirculation 500 CFS * | fishery constrained | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 kaf Transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Excess Salinity/Boron:</i> | | occasional | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Recirculation - 250 CFS * | fishery constrained | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Franks Tract Improvements | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 kaf Transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | * Assumes Joint Point of Diversion and Expansion of Banks Pumping | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Plant to 8,500 CFS Capacity | | | | | | | | | | | |

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives – Schedule Modifications

[illegible]

extras





San Joaquin River

False River

Fresh Water
Tidal Lagoon

Concept 'B'
Repair North & East Levees

Salinity Control Actions: Franks Tract Salt Entrapment

Site location

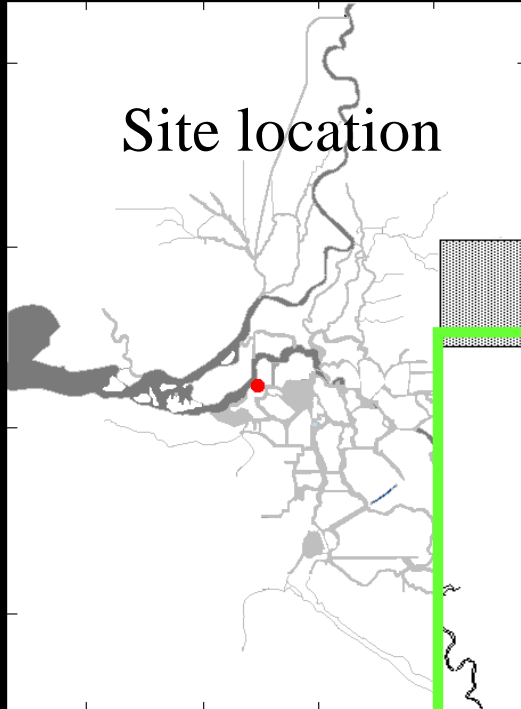
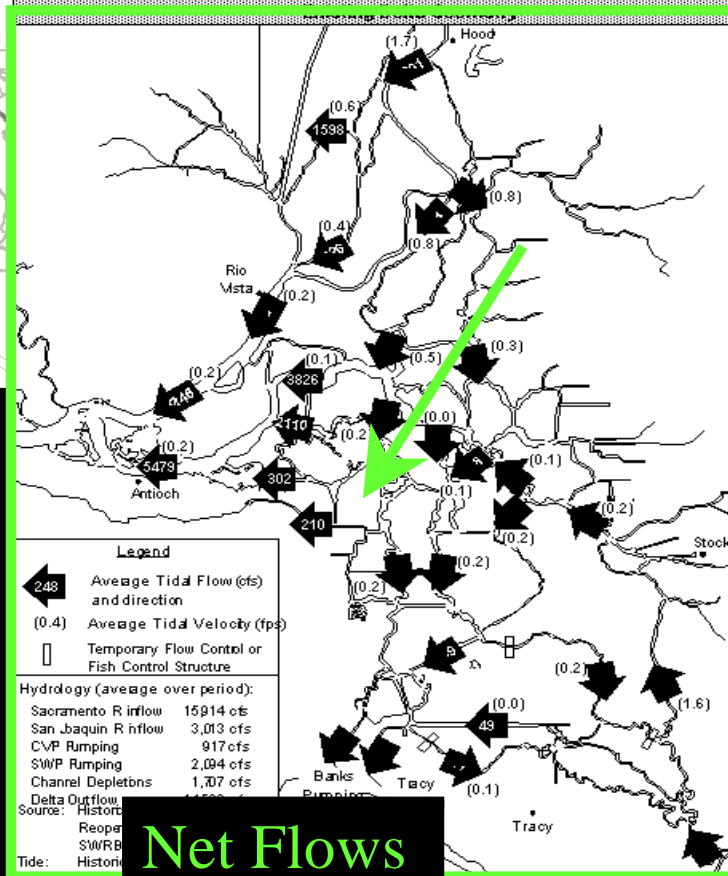
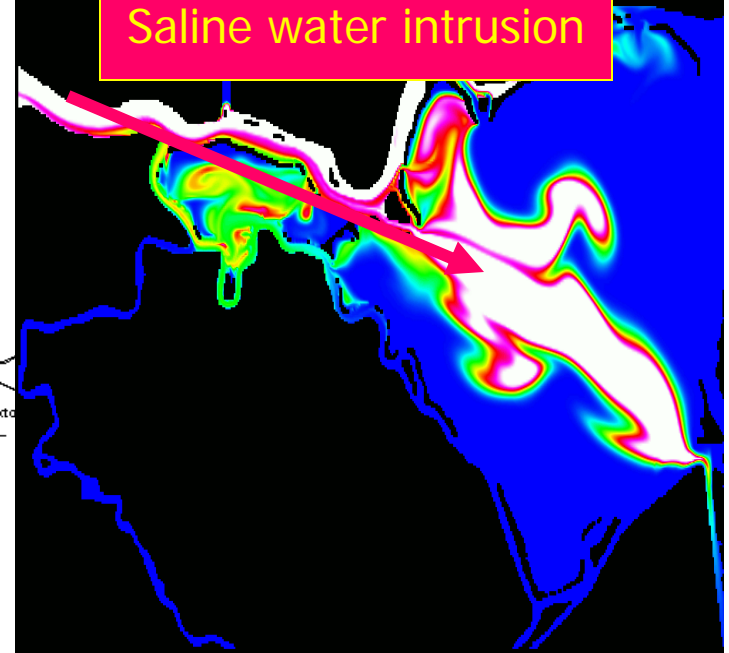


Figure 8
Flows and Velocities
Averaged over April 16 - 30, 1989 (Reoperated)



Net Flows

Saline water intrusion





**Storage/reuse
Volume red.**

Plan for Achieving Salinity/Boron and DO Objectives



**Saline
Groundwater
Flow**

**Definition of Tools
and Management
Strategies (cont.)**

Salinity Control Actions:

- Management of saline accretion flows

Salinity Control Actions: Franks Tract Salt Entrapment

Site location

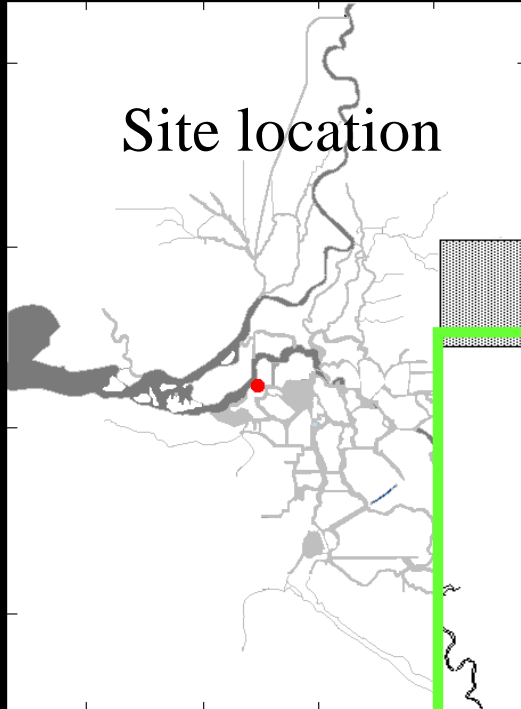
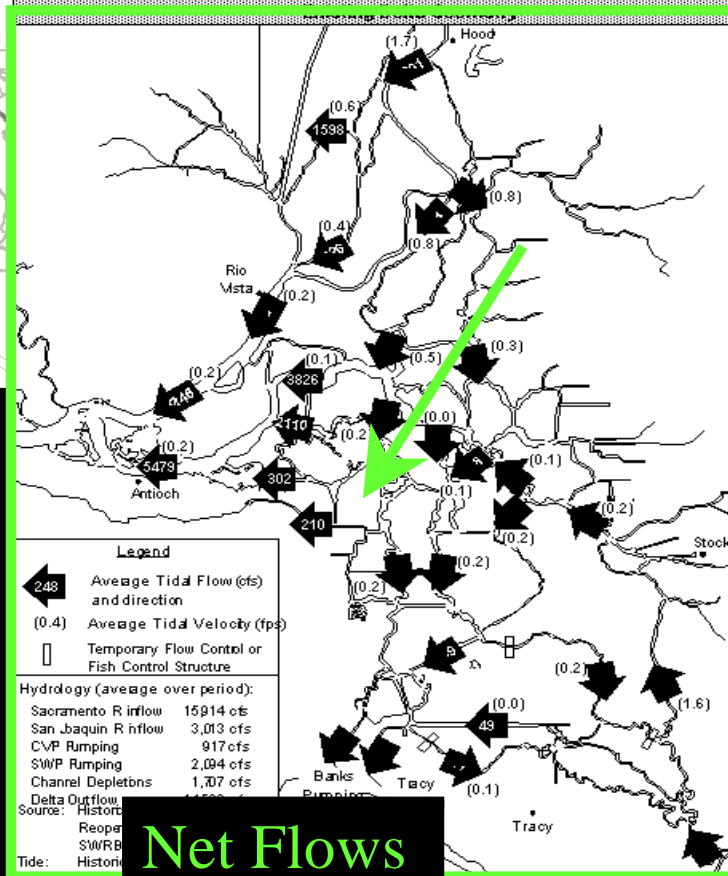


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